## CLAIMS

through mucosa, comprising a medicine of high molecular weight and a cationic polymer.

2. The preparation of claim 1, further comprising a viscous polymer.

- 3. The preparation of claim 1, wherein the cationic polymer is a copolymer of aminoa/kylmethacrylate.
- 4. The preparation of claim 1, wherein the cationic polymer is polyvinyl acetal diethylaminoacetate.
- 5. The preparation of claim 1, wherein the cationic polymer is poly-L-arginine.
- 6. The preparation of claim 2, wherein the viscous polymer is hydroxypropylmethyl cellulose.
- 7. The preparation of claim 1, wherein the medicine of high molecular weight is selected from the group consisting of bioactive peptides and proteins, antibodies, vaccines, and antigens.

peptide is a granulocyte colony-stimulating factor.

Sub

9. The preparation of any one of claims 1-8, which is a preparation for pernasal administration.

- 10. A pharmaceutical composition in powder form, comprising a medicine of high molecular weight and a cationic polymer.
- 11. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 10, wherein the medicine of high molecular weight is selected from the group consisting of bioactive peptides and proteins, antibodies, vaccines, and antigens.
- 12. The pharmace tical composition of claim 11, wherein the medicine of high molecular weight is selected from the group consisting of insulin, erythropoietin, growth hormone, and influenza antigens.